

Student Movements in Africa , Asia, and the Americas

Sit-ins, walkouts, strikes, marches, and boycotts. It's 1968 and students are changing the world around them. From the Vietnam War to the grapes served in their school cafeterias, students weighed in on every issue. They demanded their rights globally and locally. The right to a world free of an unjust war. The right to a voice in their own education. The right of minorities to know their own history. The right to fair wages for migrant workers.



The strength of the united student voice changed regimes and instigated political crises. But not without cost. All across the Americas, armies were called out and soldiers fired upon the protesting students. In Mexico, the brutal Tlatelolco Massacre on the eve of the Olympics killed hundreds.

These students struggled and some were silenced, but their ideals and voices resonate until this day.

Resource Guide for 1968 Student Movements

Books in IU Libraries

General:

Fraser, Ronald. *1968: A Student Generation in Revolt*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1988. Wells LA186 .A16 1988b

Katsiaficas, George. *The Imagination of the New Left: A Global Analysis of 1968*. Boston: South End Press, 1987. Wells JC328.3 .K38 1987

Suri, Jeremi, ed. *The Global Revolutions of 1968: A Norton Casebook in History*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2007. Wells D848 .G66 2007

United States

Gilbert, Marc Jason, ed. *The Vietnam War on Campus: Other Voices, More Distant Drums*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 2001. Education LA229 .V54 2001

Gómez-Quiñones, Juan. *Mexican Students por La Raza: The Chicano Student Movement in Southern California, 1967-1977*. Santa Barbara, Calif.: Editorial La Causa, 1978. Wells F870.M5 G65

Graham, Gael. *Young Activists: American High School Students in the Age of Protest*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2006. Education LA229 .G65 2006

Heineman, Kenneth J. *Put your Bodies Upon the Wheels: Student Revolt in the 1960s*. Chicago : I.R. Dee, 2001. Education LA229 .P88 2001

Oglesby, Carl. *Ravens in the Storm: A Personal History of the 1960s Antiwar Movement*. New York: Scribner, 2008. Wells DS559.62.U6 O385 2008

Rooks, Noliwe M. *White Money/Black Power: The Surprising History of African American Studies and the Crisis of Race in Higher Education*. Boston: Beacon Press, c2006. Neal-Marshall Black Culture Center Library E184.7 .R66 2006

Latin America

Carey, Elaine. *Plaza of Sacrifices: Gender, Power, and Terror in 1968 Mexico*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2005. Education LA428.7 .C36 2005

Sorensen, Diana. *A Turbulent Decade Remembered: Scenes from the Latin American Sixties*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007. Wells PQ7081 .S688 2007

North American Congress on Latin America. *Mexico 1968: A Study of Domination and Repression*. New York: The Congress, 1968. ALF HV6485 .M62 M61

Biagini, Hugo E. *Utopías juveniles: de la bohemia al Che*. Buenos Aires: Leviatán, 2000. Wells HQ799.L28 B52 2000

Cores, Hugo *Memorias de la resistencia*. Montevideo: Ediciones de la Banda Oriental, 2002. Wells F2728 .C6625 2002

Jelin, Elizabeth. *El pasado en el futuro: los movimientos juveniles*. Buenos Aires: Siglo XXI, 2006. Wells LA543.7 .P37 2006

Marsiske, Renate. *Movimientos estudiantiles en la historia de América Latina*. 2 vols. México: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 1999. Wells LA543.7 .M68 1999

Martins Filho, João Roberto. *Movimento estudantil e ditadura militar, 1964-1968*. Campinas: Papirus Livraria Editor, 1987. Wells F2538.25 .M39 1987

Romero, Ricardo. *La lucha continúa: el movimiento estudiantil argentino en el siglo XX*. Buenos Aires: EUDEBA, 1998. Wells LA548.7 .R654 1998

Tlatelolco Massacre in Mexico:

Alvarez Garín, Raúl. *La estela de Tlatelolco: una reconstrucción histórica del movimiento estudiantil del 68*. México: Editorial Grijalbo, c1998.

Aquino Casas, Arnulfo. *Imágenes y símbolos del 68: fotografía y gráfica del movimiento estudiantil*. México: UNAM, 2004. Wells LA428.7 .I4 2004

Estrada Rodríguez, Gerardo. *1968, estado y Universidad: orígenes de la transición política en México*. México: Plaza Janés, 2004. Wells LE7.M62 E88 2004

Fuentes, Carlos. *Los 68: París-Praga-México*. México: Debate, 2005. Wells D848 .F84 2005

González de Alba, Luis. *Los días y los años*. México: Ediciones Era, 1971. Wells PQ7298.17.O43 D54 1971

Guevara Niebla, Gilberto. *La libertad nunca se olvida: memoria del 68*. México: Ediciones Cal y Arena, 2004. Wells LA428.7 .G88 2004

Menéndez, Oscar. *Memoria del 68: fotografías y fotogramas*. Cuernavaca: Editorial La Rana del Sur, 2003. Wells LA428.7 .M462 2003

Gutiérrez, Ivonne. *Entre el silencio y la estridencia: la protesta literaria del 68*. México: Editorial Aldus, 1998. Wells PQ7273 .E58 1998

Monsiváis, Carlos. *Días de guardar*. 4th ed. México: Era, 1971. Wells F1210 .M755

Poniatowska, Elena. *La noche de Tlatelolco: testimonios de historia oral*. 2a ed. México, D.F.: Ediciones Era, 1998. Wells LA430.T55 P6 1998

_____. *Massacre in Mexico*. New York: Viking Press, 1975. Wells LA430.T55 P713

Ramírez, Ramón. *El movimiento estudiantil de México, julio/diciembre de 1968*. 2 vols. México: Ediciones Era, 1969. LA428.7 .R173

Scherer García, Julio and Carlos Monsiváis. *Parte de guerra II: Los rostros del 68*. 2 ed. México: Aguilar, 2002. Wells LA428.7 .S35 2002

_____ and Carlos Monsiváis. *Parte de guerra, Tlatelolco 1968: documentos del general Marcelino García Barragán: los hechos y la historia*. México: Nuevo Siglo/Aguilar, 1999. Wells LA428.7 .S35 1999

Taibo, Paco Ignacio. '68. New York: Seven Stories Press, 2004. Education LB428.7 .T3513 2004

Taibo, Paco Ignacio. 68. México: J. Mortiz, 1991. ALF LA428.7 .T35 1991

Volpi, Jorge. *La imaginación y el poder: una historia intelectual de 1968*. México: Ediciones Era, 1998. Wells F1235 .V65 1998

Subject Headings:

- Nineteen sixty-eight, A.D.
- Student movements--History--20th century.
- College students--Political activity--History--20th century.
- Student movements--[country or region]--History--20th century.
 - Example: Student movements--Mexico--History--20th century.
 - Example: Student movements--Latin America--History--20th century.
- College Students--[country]--Political activity--History--20th century.
 - Example: College Students--Brazil--Political activity--History--20th century.
- Students--[country]--Political activity
 - Example: Students--Argentina--Political activity
- Youth--[country]--Political activity--History.
 - Example: Youth--United States--Political activity--History.
- High school students--[country]-- Political activity.
- Student strikes--[country]--History--20th century.

Documentaries:

(in Wells Library Media Services)

- *Rebels with a Cause: Voices of Students for a Democratic Society* HN90.R3 R433 2000
- *Tlatelolco: las claves de la masacre* LA430.T55 T537 2002

Websites:

Demonstration of the One Hundred Thousand (Rio de Janeiro, June 26, 1968)

<http://www.evandroteixeira.net/68destinos/home.htm>

BBC's original newscast on the events at Tlatelolco (video clip)

http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthisday/hi/dates/stories/october/2/newsid_3548000/3548680.stm

The Tlatelolco Massacre: U.S. Documents on Mexico and the Events of 1968 (The National Security Archive)

<http://www.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB99/>

1968 Student Popular Movement (LaTrobe University)

http://www.latrobe.edu.au/mexico/topics/1968_student_popular_movement.html

Elena Poniatowska, "Tlatelolco para universitarios".

<http://www.rebelion.org/noticia.php?id=58090>

Tlatelolco 68: las fotos ocultas

http://mx.geocities.com/tlatelolco_oculto/

Tlatelolco: imágenes del recuerdo (BBC)

http://news.bbc.co.uk/hi/spanish/photo_galleries/newsid_5397000/5397568.stm

Posters of the 1968 Mexican Student Movement

http://espora.org/okupache/galeria/categories.php?cat_id=6