

## Review Guide

### Skills

Solve morphological analysis problems of other languages, with simple allomorphy

Do derivations of English words, along with evidence to support your analyses

Classify English words morpho-syntactically, along with evidence for the categorization

Determine constituents intermediate between a sentence and words with evidence

Draw trees summarizing a sentence analysis

Map phrase structure rules onto an analyzed sentence

Be conversant with issues related to these analyses, such as indicated in the list below

A list of terms, which should stir up parts of your notes.

Morphology

Morphemes

Morphological Analysis

Compare & contrast

Morphological Rule

Bound vs. Free Morphemes

Generativity

Allomorphs

Conditioning

Productivity

Derivations

Syntax

Semantics

Substitution / Replaceability

Syntactic frames.

Principle of Compositionality

Tests for category membership

Linear ordering

Constituency.

Recursion.

Pro-form replacement.

Question/Answer pairs and Fragments.

Parenthetical placement.

Restrictions on linear ordering.

Structural Ambiguity.

Heads and modifiers

Phrase

Clause  
Sentence  
Grammatical Modelling.  
Phrase structure grammars  
Precision and Recall  
Trees  
Intransitive, Transitive, Ditransitive, Clausal ...  
Recursion  
Syntactic Relations: Subject and Object  
Complex sentences  
Verb types.  
Gerunds & Participles  
Infinitival phrases  
Agreement and Government:  
Case